

## 6. Interrogatives أدوات الاستفهام

When	متى	Who	من
Where	أين	What	ماذا ، ما
Why	لماذا	Which (masculine)	أي
How much, How many	كم	Which (feminine)	أيّة
Is? Am? Are? Do? Have?	هل ، أ	How	كيف

## 7. Pronouns ضمائر

### 7a. Relative Pronouns

Relative Pronoun اسم الموصول	Demonstrative Pronoun اسم الإشارة		Number	Gender		
(The one) who الَّذِي	That	ذَلِكَ	This	هَذَا	sr.	mg.
(The two) who الَّذَانِ	Those (two)	ذَٰلِكَ	These (two)	هَٰذَانِ	dl.	
(Those) who الَّذِينَ	Those (more than two)	أُولَٰئِكَ	These (more than two)	هَٰؤُلَاءِ	pl.	
(The one) who الَّتِي	That	تِلْكَ	This	هَذِهِ	sr.	fg.
(The two) who الَّتَانِ	Those (two)	تَٰئِكَ	These (two)	هَٰتَانِ	dl.	
(Those) who الَّتِي	Those (more than two)	أُولَٰئِكَ	These (more than two)	هَٰؤُلَاءِ	pl.	

## 7b. Personal and Possessive Pronouns

Examples on pronouns	Possessive Pronouns	Personal Pronouns	No.	Gender	Person
his book كِتَابُهُ	his هُ	he هُوَ	sr.	mg.	3rd person
their house بَيْتَهُمَا	their (of two) هُمَا	they two هُمَا	dl.		
their belief إِيمَانُهُمْ	their هُمْ	they هُمْ	pl.		
her mother أُمُّهَا	her هَا	she هِيَ	sr.	fg.	
their house بَيْتَهُمَا	their (of two) هُمَا	they two هُمَا	dl.		
their house بَيْتَهُنَّ	their هُنَّ	they هُنَّ	pl.		
your book كِتَابُكَ	your كَ	you أَنْتَ	sr.	mg.	2nd person
your house بَيْتُكُمَا	your (of two) كُمَا	you two أَنْتُمَا	dl.		
your messenger رَسُولُكُمْ	you كُمْ	you all أَنْتُمْ	pl.		
your house بَيْتِكَ	your كَ	you أَنْتِ	sr.	fg.	
your book كِتَابُكُمَا	your (of two) كُمَا	you two أَنْتُمَا	dl.		
your house بَيْتِكُنَّ	your كُنَّ	you all أَنْتُنَّ	pl.		
my book كِتَابِي	my يَ	I أَنَا	sr.	mg. fg.	1st person
gave me rizq رِزْقِي	me نِي				
our book كِتَابُنَا	our نَا	we نَحْنُ	dl., pl.	mg., fg.	person

NOTE: Memorize these pronouns thoroughly because they occur quite often in the Qur'an.

\*\*\*\*\* Vocabulary for Lesson No. 7 \*\*\*\*\*

Companions	أَصْحَابٌ	hearing	سَمِعَ	and	وَ
Shop	دُكَّانٌ	relatives	أَهْلٌ	for	لِ ، لَ
from	مِنْ	I helped	نَصَرْتُ	Verily	إِنَّ
son	ابْنٌ	Sustainer, Lord	رَبٌّ	tongue	لِسَانٌ

Exercises for Lesson No. 7

He is a Muslim.	هُوَ مُسْلِمٌ	You are a scholar.	أَنْتَ عَالِمٌ
I am a believer.	أَنَا مُؤْمِنٌ	She is righteous.	هِيَ صَالِحَةٌ
your tongue	لِسَانُكُمْ	for him	لَهُ
my son	ابْنِي	towards me	إِلَيَّ
I helped him	نَصَرْتُهُ	towards them (females)	إِلَيْهِنَّ
from you	مِنْكَ	for us	لَنَا
towards us	إِلَيْنَا	verily you (males)	إِنَّكُمْ
towards them (males)	إِلَيْهِمْ	your hearing	سَمْعُكُمْ
from you	مِنْكَ	verily we	إِنَّا
our Lord	رَبُّنَا	my house	بَيْتِي
your Lord	رَبُّكُمْ	for them	لَهُمَا
our messenger	رَسُولُنَا	my relatives	أَهْلِي