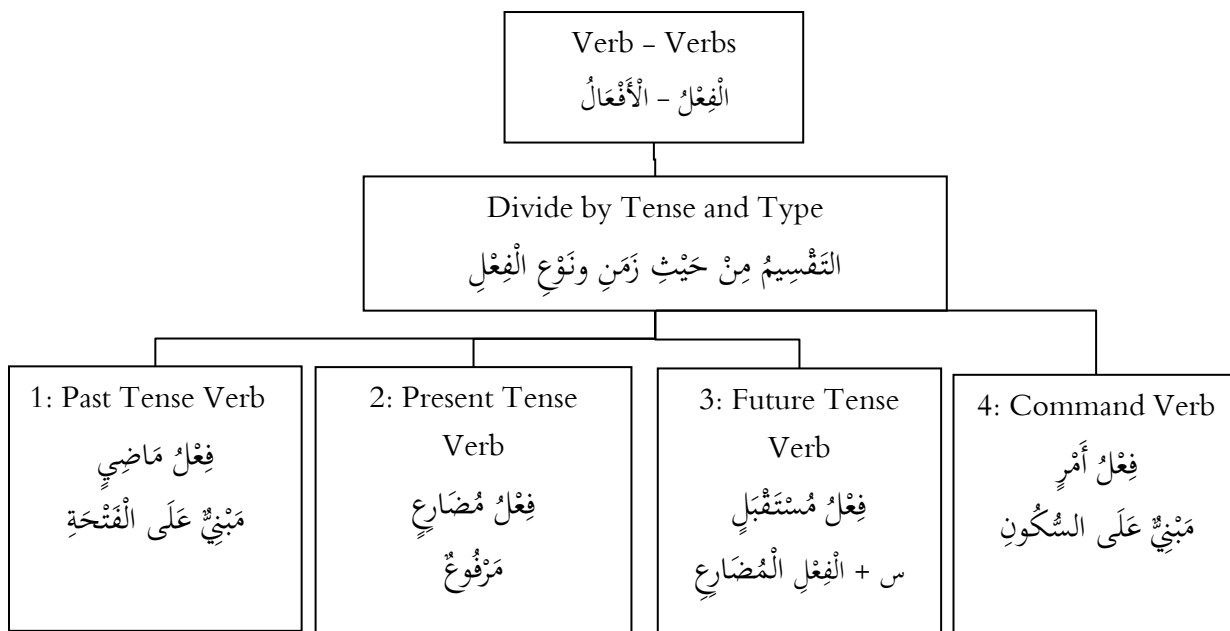


The Verbs

Rule (310 1010): Verbs are divided by tense and type as follows:



Rule 320 1020: The root for any verb is the past tense, 3rd person, 1M. (فَعَلَ)

Rule 330 1030: The grammar rules for the verbs are as follows:

	1		2	3	4	5
1	Count and Gender		Past	Present	Future	Command
2	Single		مَبْنِيٌّ عَلَى الْفَتْحَةِ فَوْقَ اللَّامِ	مَرْفُوعٌ بِالضَّمَّةِ فَوْقَ اللَّامِ		مَبْنِيٌّ عَلَى السُّكُونِ فَوْقَ اللَّامِ
3	Double			مَرْفُوعٌ بِالْأَلِفِ		
4	Regular male plural			مَرْفُوعٌ بِالْوَاوِ		
5	Regular female plural			مَرْفُوعٌ بِالضَّمَّةِ فَوْقَ اللَّامِ		
6	Irregular plural			مَرْفُوعٌ بِالضَّمَّةِ فَوْقَ اللَّامِ		

Rule 340 1040: The grammar rules using the standard verb (فَعَلَ):

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Type	Count and Gender	Past	Present	Future	Command
2		الْعَدَدُ وَالنُّوعُ	فِعْلٌ مَاضِي	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	فِعْلٌ مُسْتَقْبَلٌ	فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ
3	1st Person الْمُتَكَلِّمِ	Singular مُفْرَدٌ	I did فَعَلْتُ	I do أَفْعَلُ	I will do سَأَفْعَلُ	-
5		Many أَكْثَرُ مِنْ وَاحِدٍ	We did فَعَلْنَا	We do نَفْعَلُ	We will do سَنَفْعَلُ	-
6	2nd Person الْمُخَاطَبِ	1M مُفْرَدٌ مُذَكَّرٌ	You did فَعَلْتَ	You do تَفْعَلُ	You will do سَتَفْعَلُ	Do إِفْعَلْ
7		1F مُفْرَدٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ	You did فَعَلْتِ	You do تَفْعَلِينَ	You will do سَتَفْعَلِينَ	Do إِفْعَلِي
8		2M, 2F مُتَنِّى مُذَكَّرٌ وَمُؤَنَّثٌ	You two did فَعَلْتُمَا	You two do تَفْعَلَانِ	You two will do سَتَفْعَلَانِ	Both of you must do إِفْعَلَا
9		3+M جَمْعٌ مُذَكَّرٌ	You all did فَعَلْتُمْ	You all do تَفْعَلُونَ	You all will do سَتَفْعَلُونَ	All of you must do إِفْعَلُوا
10		3+F جَمْعٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ	You all did فَعَلْتُنَّ	You all do تَفْعَلْنَ	You all will do سَتَفْعَلْنَ	All of you must do إِفْعَلْنَ
11		3rd Person الْغَائِبِ	1M مفرد مذكّر	He did فَعَلَ	He does يَفْعَلُ	He will do سَيَفْعَلُ
12	1F مفرد مؤنث		She did فَعَلَتْ	She does تَفْعَلُ	She will do سَتَفْعَلُ	-
13	2M مثنى مذكّر		They both did فَعَلَا	They both do يَفْعَلَانِ	They both will do سَيَفْعَلَانِ	-
14	2F مثنى مؤنث		They both did فَعَلَتَا	They both do تَفْعَلَانِ	They both will do سَتَفْعَلَانِ	-

15	3+M جَمْعُ مُدَكَّرٍ	They all did	They all do	They all will do	-
		فَعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	سَيَفْعَلُوا	
16	3+F جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّثٍ	They all did	They all do	They all will do	-
		فَعَلْنَ	يَفْعَلْنَ	سَيَفْعَلْنَ	

Rule 350-1050: Notes on the table 340:

1. The first person has only two cases. I and We. “I” is for the single male or female, and “We is for more than two males and females.
2. For the second person 2M and 2F are always the same.
3. Women-Noon (ثَوْنُ النَّسْوَةِ) is always attached to the end 3F whether it is first person, second person or third person.
4. Duel-Alif (أَلِفُ الْمُتَنَيِّ) is always attached to the end in all cases.
5. Group-Waw (وَأُو الْجَمَاعَةِ) is always attached to the end of all 3+M cases.
6. The command verb is only for the second person. You can't command yourself, i.e. the first person, and you can't command an absent person.
7. The second person command verbs for 1F don't have Kasra at the end except for the command form it has Ya'a. This note is important due to the fact that people put Ya'a at the end of all forms, including the command form. The reasons this particular case is important because very common that people attach Ya'a at the end of all forms, whether it is past, present or command verbs.
8. The future verb is always the present verb with the letter Seen attached at the beginning.

Rule 360-1060: Identification of Duel-Alif, Women-Noon, Group-Waw and Female Ta'a. Only applicable cases are shown in the following table.

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Type	Count and Gender	Past	Present	Future	Command
2		الْعَدَدُ وَالنُّوعُ	فِعْلٌ مَاضِي	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	فِعْلٌ مُسْتَقْبَلٌ	فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ
7		1F مُفْرَدٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ	You did	You do	You will do	Do
			فَعَلْتِ Female Ta'a	تَفْعَلِ Female Ta'a	سَتَفْعَلِ Female Ta'a	إِفْعَلِي Ya'a at the end

8	2nd Person المُخَاطَبُ	2M, 2F مُتَنِّي مُدَّكَّرٌ وَمُؤَنَّتٌ		You two did	You two do	You two will do	Both of you must do
				فَعَلْتُمَا Alif-Duel	تَفْعَلَانِ Alif-Duel	سَتَفْعَلَانِ Alif-Duel	إِفْعَلَانِ Alif-Duel
9		3+M جَمْعُ مُدَّكَّرٍ		You all did	You all do	You all will do	All of you must do
				فَعَلْتُمْ	تَفْعَلُوا	سَتَفْعَلُوا	إِفْعَلُوا
10		3+F جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّتٍ		You all did	You all do	You all will do	All of you must do
				فَعَلْتُنَّ Women - Noon	تَفْعَلْنَ Women - Noon	سَتَفْعَلْنَ Women - Noon	إِفْعَلْنَ Women - Noon
11		1M مفرد مُدَّكَّرٍ		He did	He does	He will do	-
				فَعَلَ Root	يَفْعَلُ	سَيَفْعَلُ	-
12		1F مفرد مُؤَنَّتٍ		She did	She does	She will do	
				فَعَلَتْ Female- Ta'a	تَفْعَلُ Female- Ta'a	سَتَفْعَلُ Female- Ta'a	-
13	3rd Person الغَائِبُ	2M مُتَنِّي مُدَّكَّرٍ		They both did	They both do	They both will do	-
				فَعَلَا	يَفْعَلَانِ	سَيَفْعَلَانِ	-
14		2F مُتَنِّي مُؤَنَّتٍ		They both did	They both do	They both will do	-
				فَعَلَتَا	تَفْعَلَانِ	سَتَفْعَلَانِ	-
15		3+M جَمْعُ مُدَّكَّرٍ		They all did	They all do	They all will do	
				فَعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ	سَيَفْعَلُونَ	-
16		3+F جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّتٍ		They all did	They all do	They all will do	
				فَعَلْنَ Women - Noon	يَفْعَلْنَ Women - Noon	سَيَفْعَلْنَ Women - Noon	-

The Verb Sentence

Rule 1100: The verb sentence starts with a verb.

Rule 1110: The default verb sentence is made of [Verb] + [Subject] + [Object]

Rule 1120: The default case subject is Marfo^.

Rule 1130: The default case object is Mansoob.

English	Arabic
The farmer planted a flower.	زَرَعَ الْفَلَّاحُ وَرْدَةً
The driver drove the car.	قَادَ السَّائِقُ السَّيَّارَةَ
The driver drives a car.	يَقُودُ السَّائِقُ سَيَّارَةً
The trashman cleaned the house.	نَظَّفَ الزَّبَّالُ بَيْتًا
The dog eats meat.	يَأْكُلُ الْكَلْبُ لَحْمًا
The cat drinks milk.	تَشْرَبُ الْقِطَّةُ لَبَنًا

The Passive Voice and the Active Voice

Rule 1210: The default case of passive voice is a verb sentence that has unknown subject.

Rule 1220: The passive voice is possible only for the third person. No passive voice for the first or second persons. In addition, there is passive voice for the command verbs.

Rule 1230: Conversion of verbs from the active voice form to the passive voice form.

	1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Count and Gender	Past Active Voice	Past Passive Voice	Present Active Voice	Present Passive Voice	Future Active Voice	Present Passive Voice
2	الْعَدَدُ وَالنُّوعُ	فِعْلٌ مَاضِي مَبْنِي لِلْمَعْلُومِ	فِعْلٌ مَاضِي مَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَبْنِي لِلْمَعْلُومِ	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ	فِعْلٌ مُسْتَقْبَلٌ مَبْنِي لِلْمَعْلُومِ	فِعْلٌ مُسْتَقْبَلٌ مَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ
3	1M مفرد مذكر	He did	It was done by him	He does	It is done by him	He will do	It is done by him
		فَعَلَ	فُعِلَ	يُفَعَلُ	يُفَعَلُ	سَيُفَعَلُ	سَيُفَعَلُ
4	1F مفرد مؤنث	She did	It was done by her	She does	It is done by her	She will do	It is done by her
		فَعَلَتْ	فُعِلَتْ	تُفَعَلُ	تُفَعَلُ	سَتُفَعَلُ	سَتُفَعَلُ
5	2M مُتَنِّي مذكر	They did	It was done by them	They do	It is being done by them	They will do	It is being done by them
		فَعَلُوا	فُعِلُوا	يُفَعَلُوا	يُفَعَلُوا	سَيُفَعَلُوا	سَيُفَعَلُوا
6	2F مُتَنِّي مؤنث	They did	It was done by them	They do	It is being done by them	They will do	It is being done by them
		فَعَلْنَا	فُعِلْنَا	تُفَعَلُوا	تُفَعَلُوا	سَتُفَعَلُوا	سَتُفَعَلُوا
7	3+M جَمْعُ مذكر	They did	It was done by them	They all do	It is being done by them	They will do	It is being done by them
		فَعَلُوا	فُعِلُوا	يُفَعَلُوا	يُفَعَلُوا	سَيُفَعَلُوا	سَيُفَعَلُوا
8	3+F جَمْعُ مؤنث	They did	It was done by them	They do	It is being done by them	They will do	It is being done by them
		فَعَلْنَ	فُعِلْنَ	يُفَعَلْنَ	يُفَعَلْنَ	سَيُفَعَلْنَ	سَيُفَعَلْنَ

Rule 1240: To convert from passive voice to active voice do the following:

1. The object replaces the subject in the passive voice verb sentence.
2. The form of the verb is changed to match the object instead of the subject, for example if the subject is 2M and the object is 3F, then the verb form is changed to 3F instead of 2M.

3. Change the object to Marfo^ instead of Mansob. Rule 280 should be used to do this conversion.
4. Change the verb from active voice to passive voice using rule 1230. For example, the verb “يَفْعَلُ” become “يُفْعَلُ”.